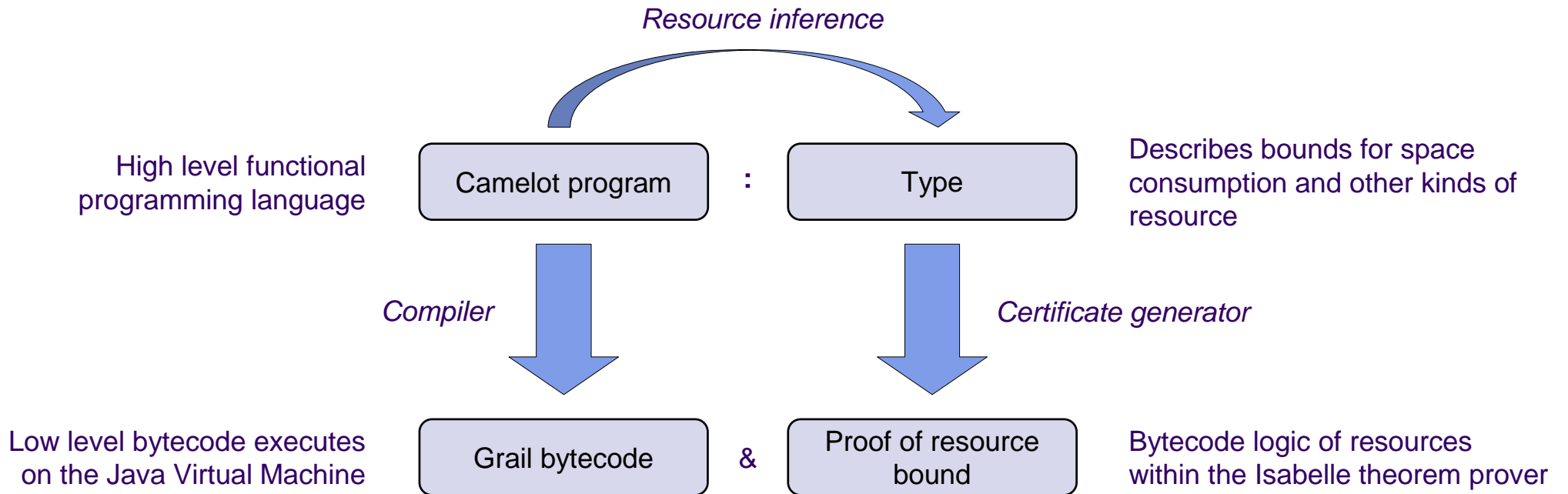


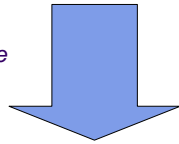
System Overview



GRAIL

Camelot

Compile



```

method static int fib (int n) =
  let val a = 0
  let val b = 1
  fun loop (int a, int b, int n) =
    let val b = add a b
    let val a = sub b a
    let val n = sub n 1
    in
      test(n,a,b)
    end
  fun test (int n, int a, int b) =
    if n<=1 then b else loop(a,b,n)
  in
    test(n,a,b)
  end
  
```

Annotations for Functional code:

- local variable declarations (pointing to `let val a = 0` and `let val b = 1`)
- local function declarations (pointing to `fun loop` and `fun test`)
- lexically scoped variables hide outer declarations (pointing to `let val b = add a b`, `let val a = sub b a`, and `let val n = sub n 1`)
- mutually recursive function calls (pointing to `test(n,a,b)` and `loop(a,b,n)`)
- function arguments (pointing to `test(n,a,b)`)

Functional

Imperative

```

method static int fib (int n) =
  let val a = 0
  let val b = 1
  fun loop (int a, int b, int n) =
    let val b = add a b
    let val a = sub b a
    let val n = sub n 1
    in
      test(n,a,b)
    end
  fun test (int n, int a, int b) =
    if n<=1 then b else loop(a,b,n)
  in
    test(n,a,b)
  end
  
```

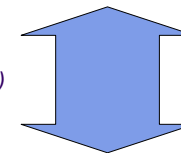
Annotations for Imperative code:

- initial assignment to global variables (pointing to `let val a = 0` and `let val b = 1`)
- update global variables (pointing to `let val b = add a b`, `let val a = sub b a`, and `let val n = sub n 1`)
- goto and conditional jumps (pointing to `test(n,a,b)` and `loop(a,b,n)`)
- annotate live variables (pointing to `test(n,a,b)`)
- basic blocks (pointing to the `loop` and `test` function bodies)

=

Assemble (gdf)

Disassemble (gf)



Java classfile

Guaranteed
Resource
Allocation
Intermediate
Language



Proof-Carrying Code

